

# Статус проекта FAIR

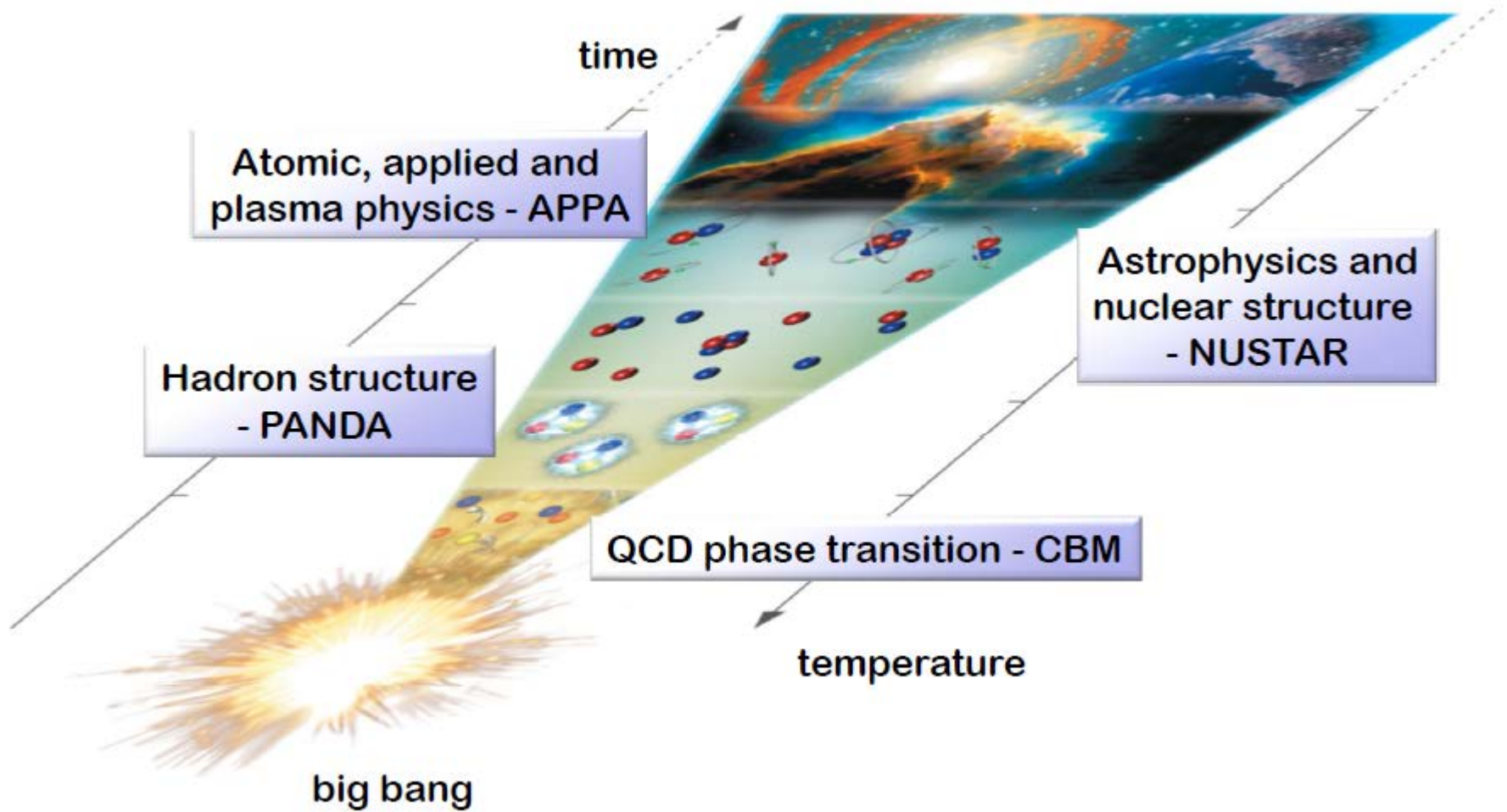
*(Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research)*



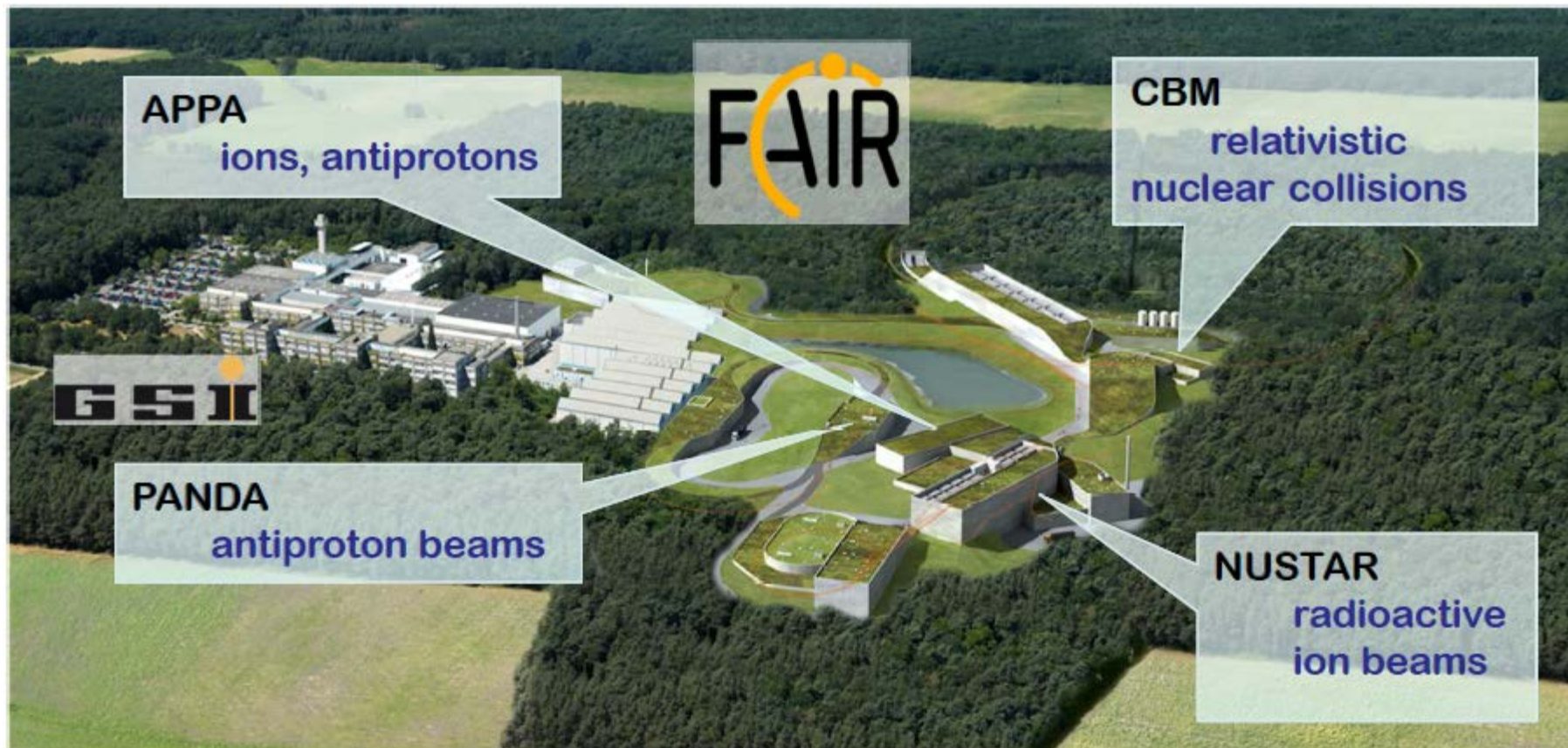
**FAIR 2025**



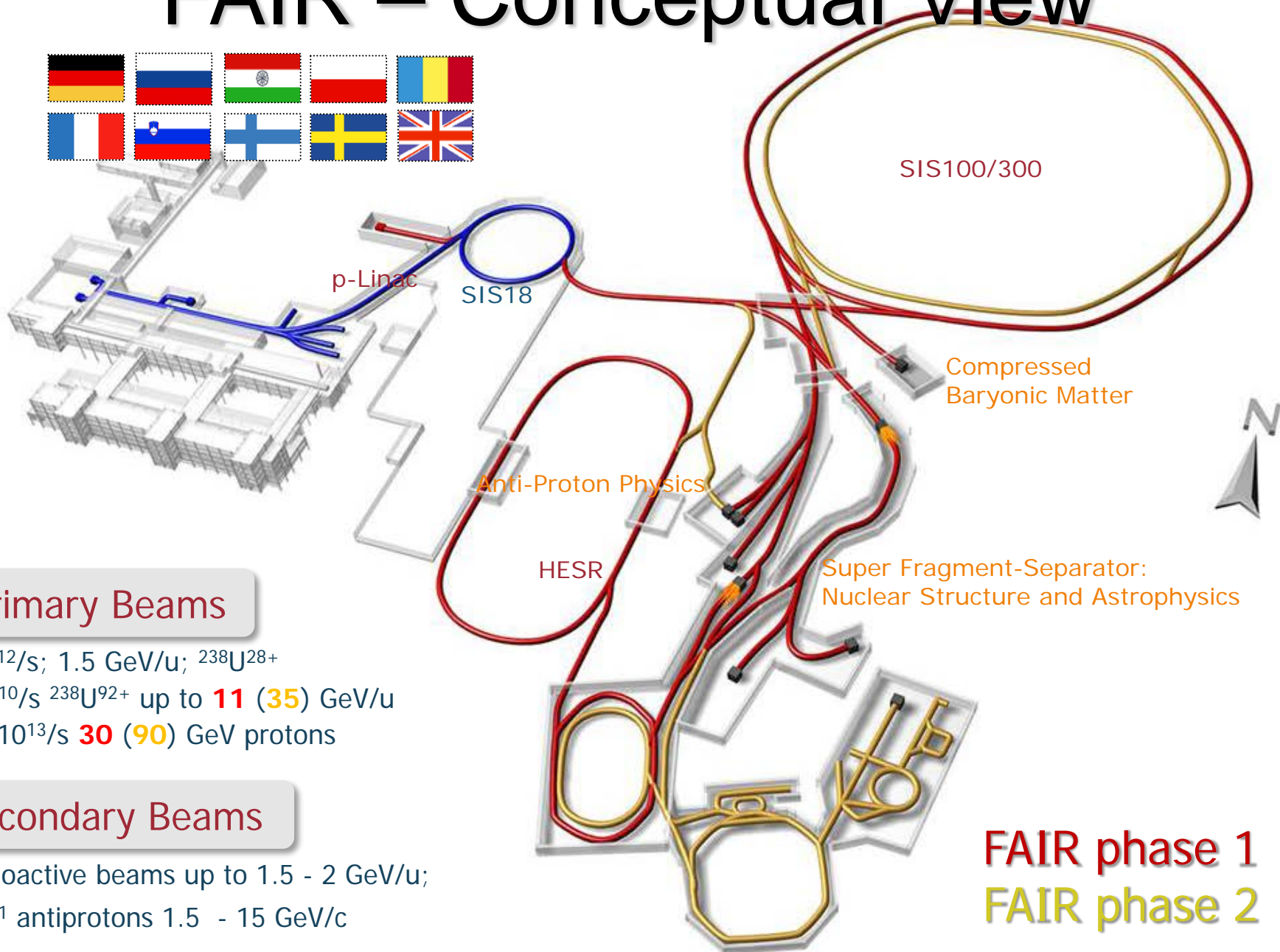
# FAIR Science Sketch



# The FAIR Project



# FAIR – Conceptual View



## Primary Beams

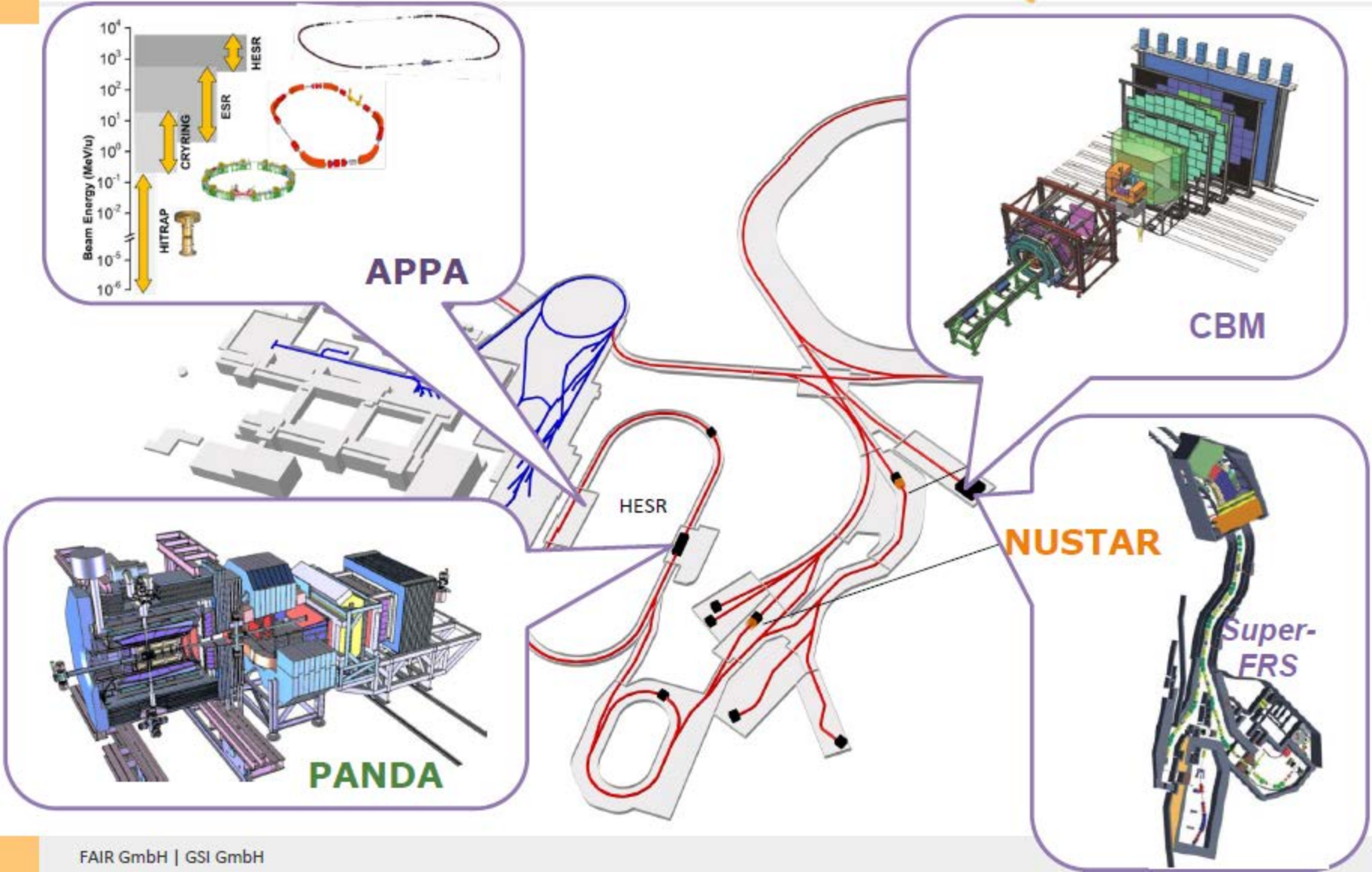
- $10^{12}/s$ ; 1.5 GeV/u;  $^{238}\text{U}^{28+}$
- $10^{10}/s$   $^{238}\text{U}^{92+}$  up to **11** (**35**) GeV/u
- $3 \times 10^{13}/s$  **30** (**90**) GeV protons

## Secondary Beams

- radioactive beams up to 1.5 - 2 GeV/u;
- $10^{11}$  antiprotons 1.5 - 15 GeV/c

**FAIR phase 1**  
**FAIR phase 2**

# FAIR – four research pillars

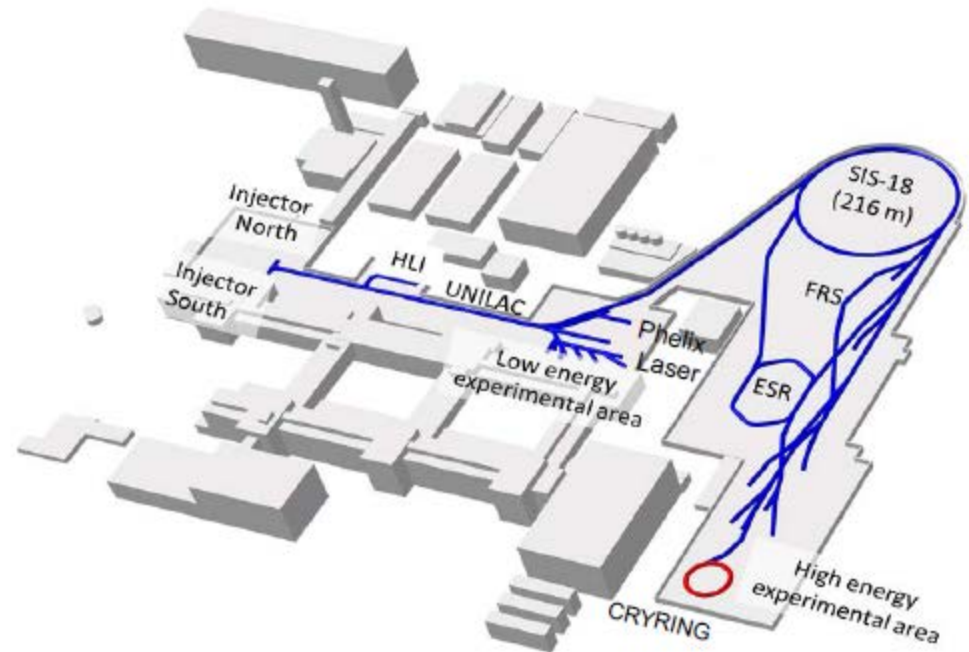


# International Participation in FAIR



- FAIR governed by international convention
  - 9 shareholders + 1 assoc. partner (orange)
- **3000** scientists from all over the world are engaged
  - More than **200** institutions from **53** countries are involved with their scientists (orange + blue) → FAIR community growing

# GSI – Almost 50 Years of Scientific and Technical Competence



- Existing accelerator facility has been upgraded to serve as injector for FAIR and – in the meantime – for FAIR phase 0

# Research Infrastructures available at GSI - open to external users, in particular from univ.



FRS



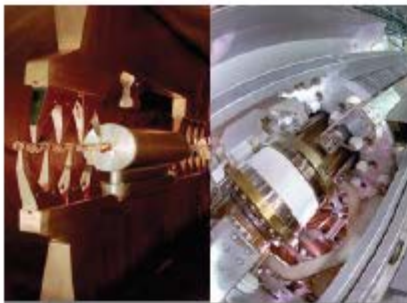
ESR



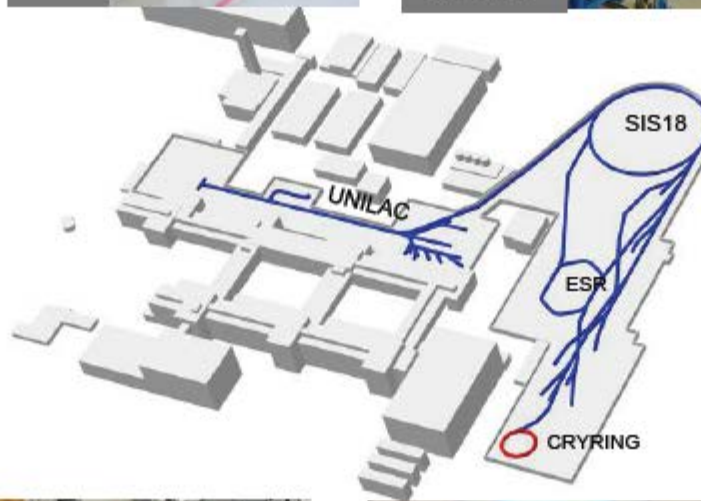
HITRAP



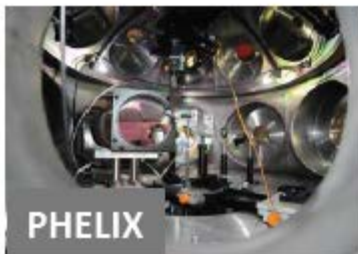
Cryring



UNILAC / SIS18



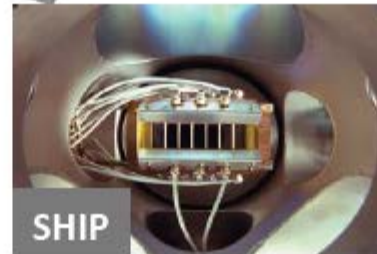
R3B



PHELIX



TASCA



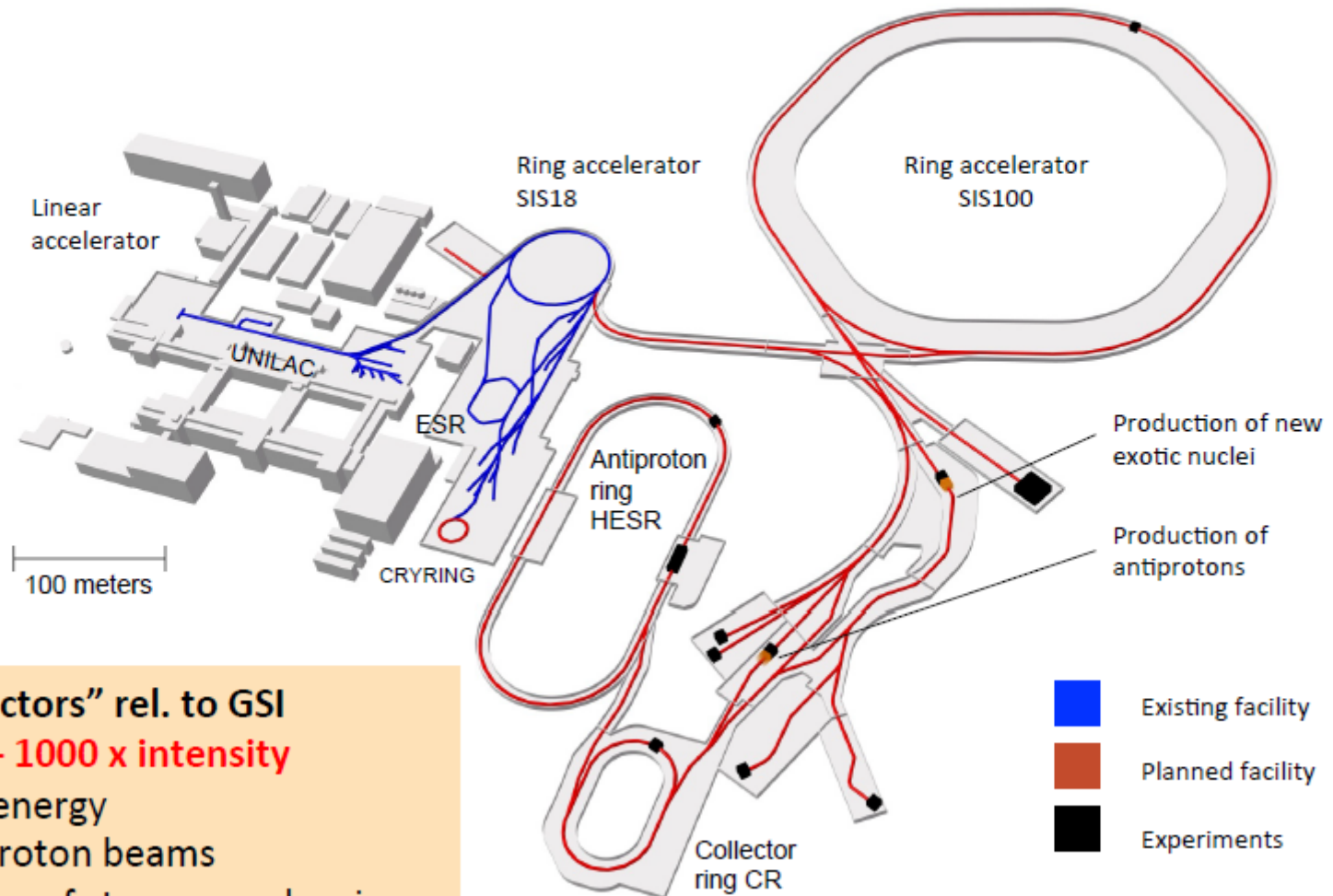
SHIP



HADES

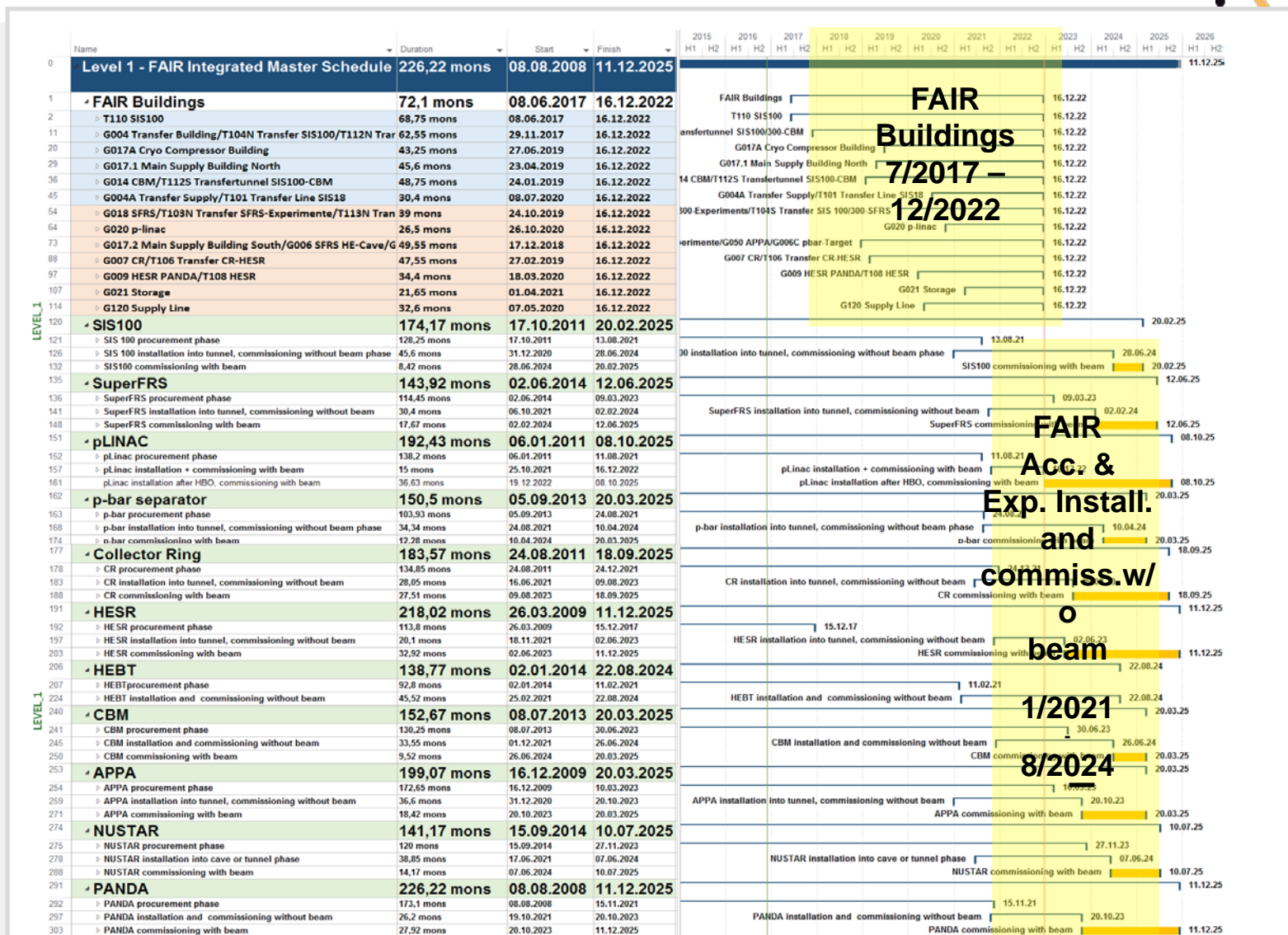


# FAIR – The Facility



- “Gain factors” rel. to GSI**
- **100 – 1000 x intensity**
  - 10 x energy
  - antiproton beams
  - system of storage cooler rings

# Integrated Project Time Schedule – Level 1: FAIR Buildings, Accelerators & Experiments



**FAIR  
Buildings  
7/2017 –  
12/2022**

**FAIR  
Acc &  
Exp. Install.  
and  
commiss.w/  
o  
beam**

**1/2021  
8/2024**

# **Progress achieved in the FAIR Accelerator and Experimental Projects**

# Status of FAIR: Civil Construction

rapid progress since official start on 4th of July 2017



Excavation SIS100 tunnel



Excavation site prepared ready for FAIR and FAIR phase 0



Excavation transfer building & CBM cave

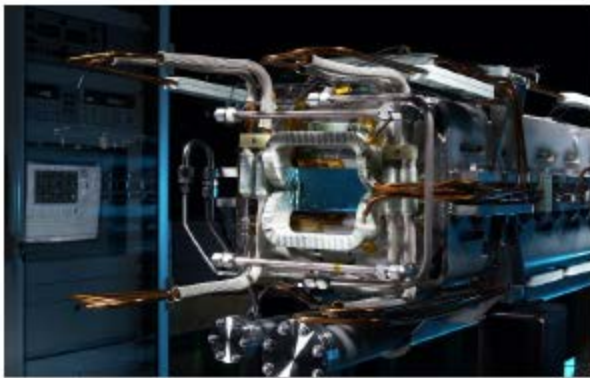


Start of concrete shell works for SIS100

# Status of FAIR: accelerators: construction / procurement progresses well



- Serial production for major components for SIS 100 is progressing with one quarter of the dipole magnets already manufactured.



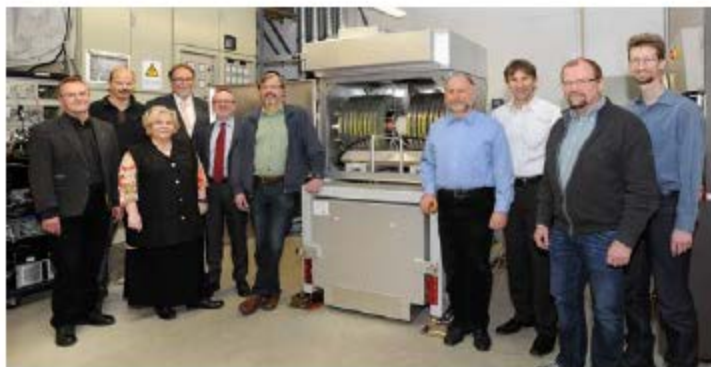
SIS100 Dipole Magnets



Cryo Catcher



Cryo-Bypass Line



Bunch Compressor



Quadrupole Unit



RF Cavity System

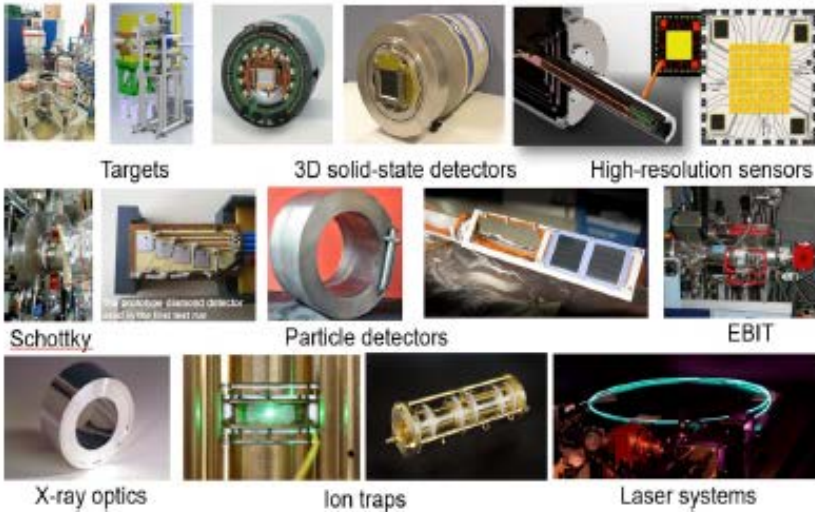
24 SIS100 (of 120) dipole magnets have been delivered and are being cold-tested ...



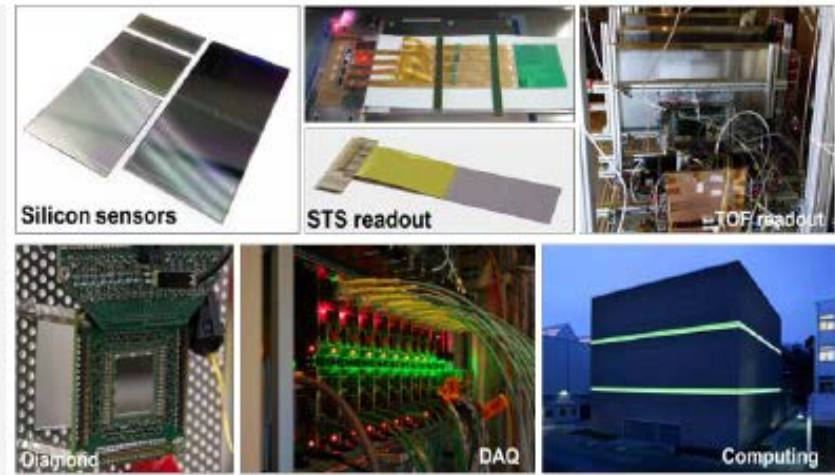
# Status of FAIR: experiments detector R&D and construction well on track ...



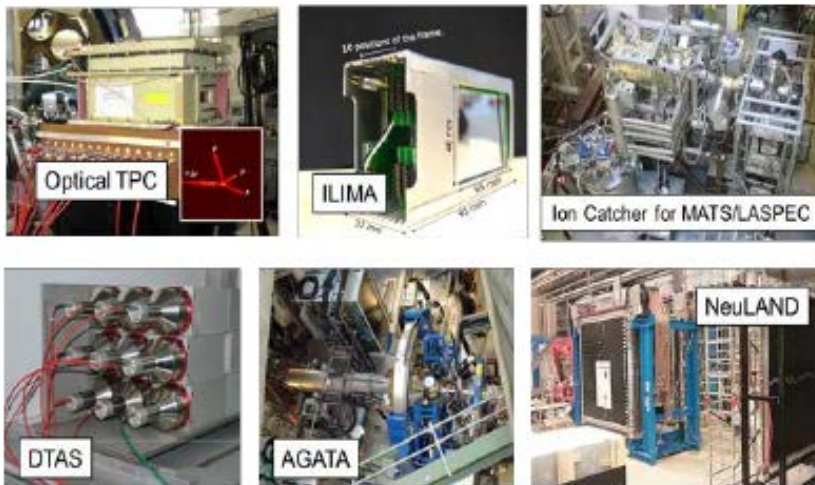
A  
P  
P  
A



C  
B  
M



N  
U  
S  
T  
A  
R



P  
A  
N  
D  
A





Russia 

Status of this sheet:

after 25<sup>th</sup> Council meeting, 6 Dec. 2018

<b><u>Commitment (all figures Jan. 2005 prices):</u></b> (Convention, signed)	<b>178.050 M€</b>
Cash, including:	178.050 M€
Cash (beyond contributions to ACC. & EXP.):	44.500 M€
Accountable contribution to accelerators:	66.314 M€
Of which assigned and partly contracted: 65.236 M€ of which manpower ( <i>not acc. cost book</i> ): 6.314 M€	
Accountable contribution to experiments:	24.270 M€
(of which assigned: 24.270 M€ + Priority 2 components = 30.975 M€)	
Planned additional contribution to experiments acc. to Russian Eols:	29.290 M€
Planned but not specified cash contribution to accelerators:	13.676 M€
<b><u>Required additional commitment in cash (XVII.6.3):</u></b>	<b>43.100 M€</b>
By June 2016	27.500 M€
Status of Commitment: Confirmed (Statement 25 <sup>th</sup> Council Meeting).	
By 2019	15.600 M€
Status of Commitment: Confirmed (Statement 25 <sup>th</sup> Council Meeting).	



Experiments:

Contracted:

IHEP: PANDA PWO crystals (1981 pcs.), (II.19.1):	23.327 M€
IHEP: PANDA Barrel base materials, 1.4.1.10.1.8.1 (XX.13.24):	1.006 M€
IHEP: PANDA mechanical structure of EM calorimeter, (VI.11.2):	0.680 M€
IHEP: HEDgeHOB for high-gradient quadrupoles, (XI.19.3):	2.844 M€
Budker: PANDA - yoke for SC solenoid, (VI.11.3):	2.800 M€
Budker: PANDA SC. solenoid (besides yoke), (XI.19.4):	1.000 M€
Budker: CBM- SC. dipole, contract negotiations, (XI.19.5):	4.420 M€
JINR: CBM -Ladders for STS tracking system, (IX.18.4):	3.758 M€
PNPI NUSTAR HV distribution system NeuLAND, (VIII.19.5):	2.115 M€
PNPI: Mech. structure of CBM RICH detector, (XI.19.6): (0.250 M€ more in Priority 2, total price: 1.450 M€ )	0.415 M€
PNPI: Components for CBM-MUCH, (XVI.12.4): (1.200 M€ more in Priority 2, total price: 3.022 M€ )	1.200 M€
PNPI: NUSTAR – Tracking Detectors, 1.2.5.1.2.1.4 (XXI.6.9):	1.822 M€
INR- Modules for CBM – PSD, (XVI.12.3):	0.489 M€
	0.778 M€

Assignments: (this also includes the Priority 2 components)

IHEP: PANDA Forward Shashlyk Calorimeter, 1.4.1.11.1 (XXI.6.10)	7.648 M€
JINR: PANDA – Muon System, 1.4.1.13.5 (XXI.6.11)	(Priority 2) 1.352 M€
JINR: NUSTAR – R <sub>3</sub> B, 1.2.5.1.2.3.2.2 (XXII.13.4)	(Priority 2) 2.318 M€
PNPI: NUSTAR – Sci. bars & Read-out Elec. NeuLAND, (VIII.19.4):	0.300 M€
PNPI: Components for CBM-RICH, 1.1.1.3.1.2.2 (XI.19.6)	(Priority 2) 0.585 M€
PNPI: Components for CBM – MUCH, 1.1.1.3.2.3.2 (XVI.12.4):	(Priority 2 part) 0.250 M€
PNPI NUSTAR ACTAF-2 small chamber work packageCo1, (XXIII.12.8)	(Priority 2 part) 1.200 M€
ITEP: TOF detector for CBM, 1.1.1.5.4 (XXI.6.8)	0.175 M€
ITEP: APPA Wobbler, 1.3.2.1.4.1 (XXI.6.12):	(Priority 2) 0.468 M€
	1.000 M€

## Schedule for Realizing FAIR



- Working towards the completion of FAIR by 2025
- ➔ Major thrust is on construction of FAIR accelerators and experiments
- ➔ But at the same time we pursue a staged approach to FAIR science and to the progressive commissioning of accelerators and detectors:
  - ***FAIR phase 0 : start in 2018/2019***
  - FAIR day 1/ phase 1 with FAIR accelerators progressively approaching design parameters
  - Full FAIR operation


# Evaluation of proposals for first FAIR Phase-0 Campaign 2018/19




## Results G-PAC (overall): beamtime recommendations in 8 h-shifts

Session	Shifts requested			Shifts recommended (A)			Shifts extended (A and A-)		
	Sum main	Sum para.	Total	Sum main	Sum para.	Total	Sum main	Sum para.	Total
ESR / CRYRING	555	0	555	188	0	188	278	0	278
SIS18: HADES / CBM	183	81	191	94	81	102	134	81	142
SIS18: NUSTAR - R3B	264	20	266	85	34	88	120	34	123
SIS18: NUSTAR - S-FRS	185	69	192	62	38	66	102	59	108
SIS18: NUSTAR - DESPEC	221	40	225	58	22	60	58	40	62
UNILAC / SHE	570	261	596	294	174	311	327	174	344
$\Sigma$	1978	471	2025	781	349	816	1019	388	1058

  
**Total  
requested**

  
**Total  
recommended**

  
**Total  
recomm. plus  
“flexible reserve”**

*С Новым 2019 годом!*



2019

Год Золотой Свиньи



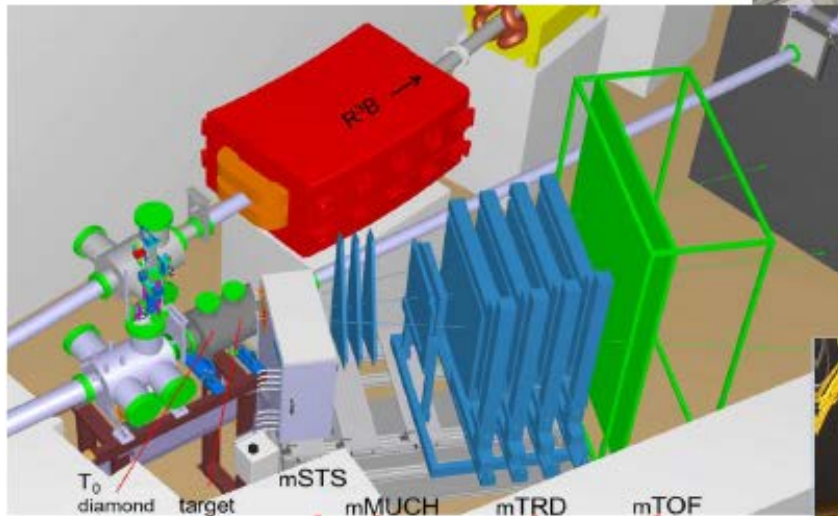
# **mCBM@SIS18** - a CBM full system test-setup for high-rate nucleus-nucleus collisions at GSI/FAIR



- CBM prototype detector systems
- free streaming read-out and data transport to the mFLES
- up to 10 MHz collision rate
- first commissioning beam in December 2018



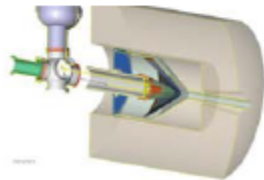
**mcbm@SIS18 cave**



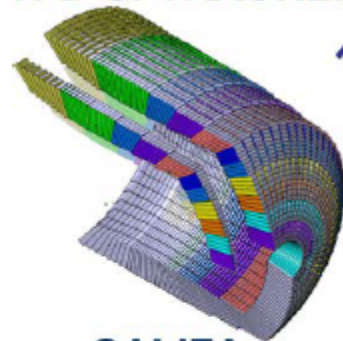


RIB from Super-FRS

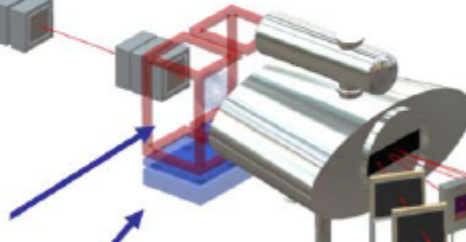
Si tracker (UK):  
ready in 2019



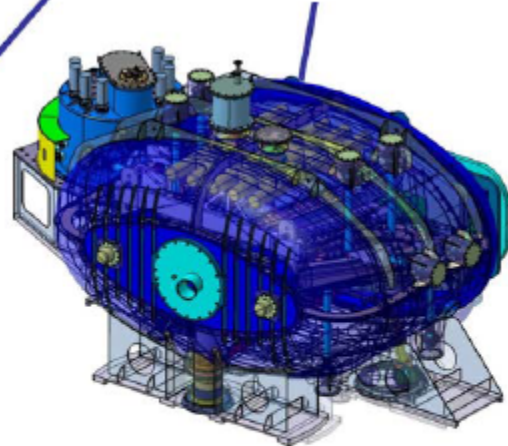
R<sup>3</sup>B-Si-TRACKER



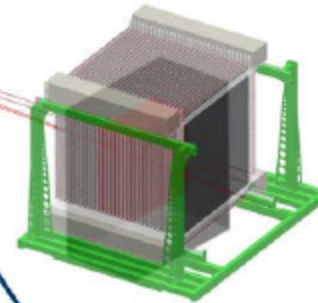
CALIFA



Proton arm (Russia):  
ready in 2022



NeuLAND (Germany,  
Russia, Netherlands):  
1/3 ready in 2018



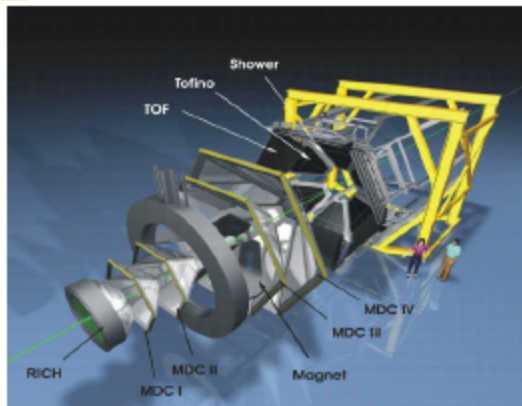
Tracking system (Germany):  
Reduced start version in 2018

fragments  
Protons

GLAD (France, Germany):  
Commissioning in August 2018

CALIFA (Sweden, Spain, Germany, Russia):  
Barrel without backward part ready in 2018  
+ 80% of the endcap ready in 2019

## HADES Spectrometer

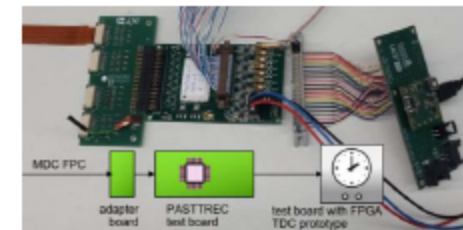


## RICH Upgrade

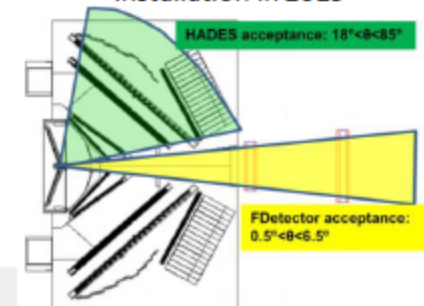


- ✓ **RICH (HADES/CBM phase 0 project) – finished, ready for beam** Gain in lepton pair detection efficiency (x 3)
  - Improved background/noise rejection:
    - Better conversion pair rejection
    - Precise time information (down to 300ps precision)
  - Joint (CBM/PANDA/HADES) development of read-out system based on TRB3 platform.
- ✓ **Electromagnetic Calorimeter – 4 sectors ready for beam in 2019**
  - $\pi^0$  and  $\eta$  decays into  $\gamma\gamma$  channel
  - Electromagnetic decays of baryonic resonances
  - Improved  $e/\pi$  separation: important for di-electron spectroscopy
  - Proven technology: lead glass modules read out with Hamamatsu PMTs
- ✓ **MDC readout upgrade – Installation in 2020** Multi-hit TDC (TRB based) – essential for high rate experiments
  - Read-out trigger rate increase from 50 kHz to 200 kHz
- ✓ **Forward Detector (HADES/PANDA phase 0 project) – installation in 2019**
  - Enhance HADES capabilities for exclusive channels – forward region
  - Hyperon production and EM decays
  - PID via TOF,  $dE/dx$ (straw tube) – no magnetic field

## MDC readout upgrade Installation in 2020



## Forward Detector – Installation in 2019



# DESPEC in FAIR Phase-0 (2018/19)

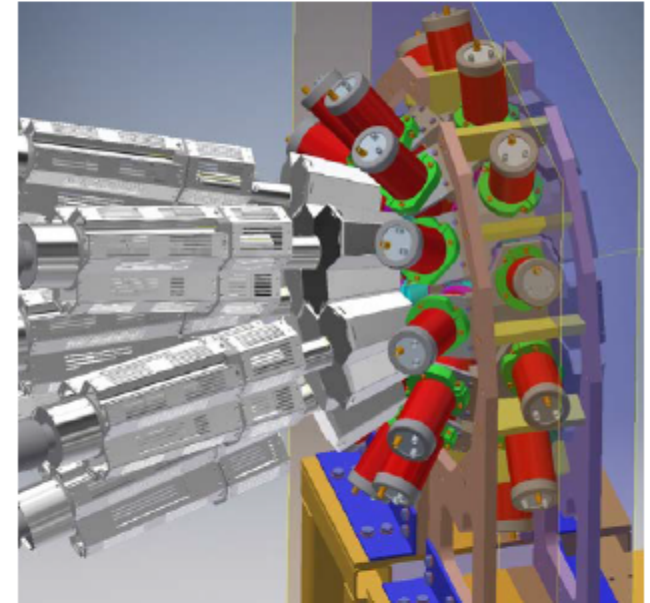
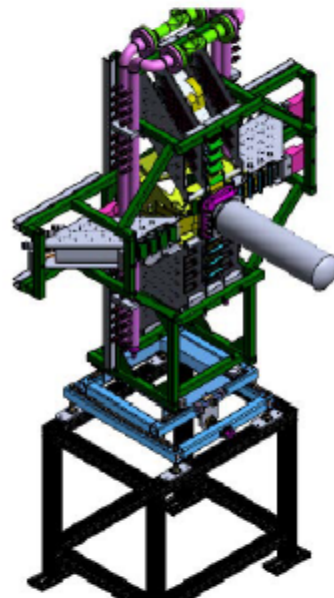
## Spectroscopy & lifetimes of neutron-rich nuclei close to $N=126$

**FATIMA** fast-timing array - ready for experiments (S452, S460 & S468)

*FATIMA & AGATA at GANIL*

*AIDA*

*DEGAS & FATIMA (2019)*



**AIDA** implantation and decay detector  
(1/3 of full size available in 2018)  
*Commissioned in RIKEN, Japan*